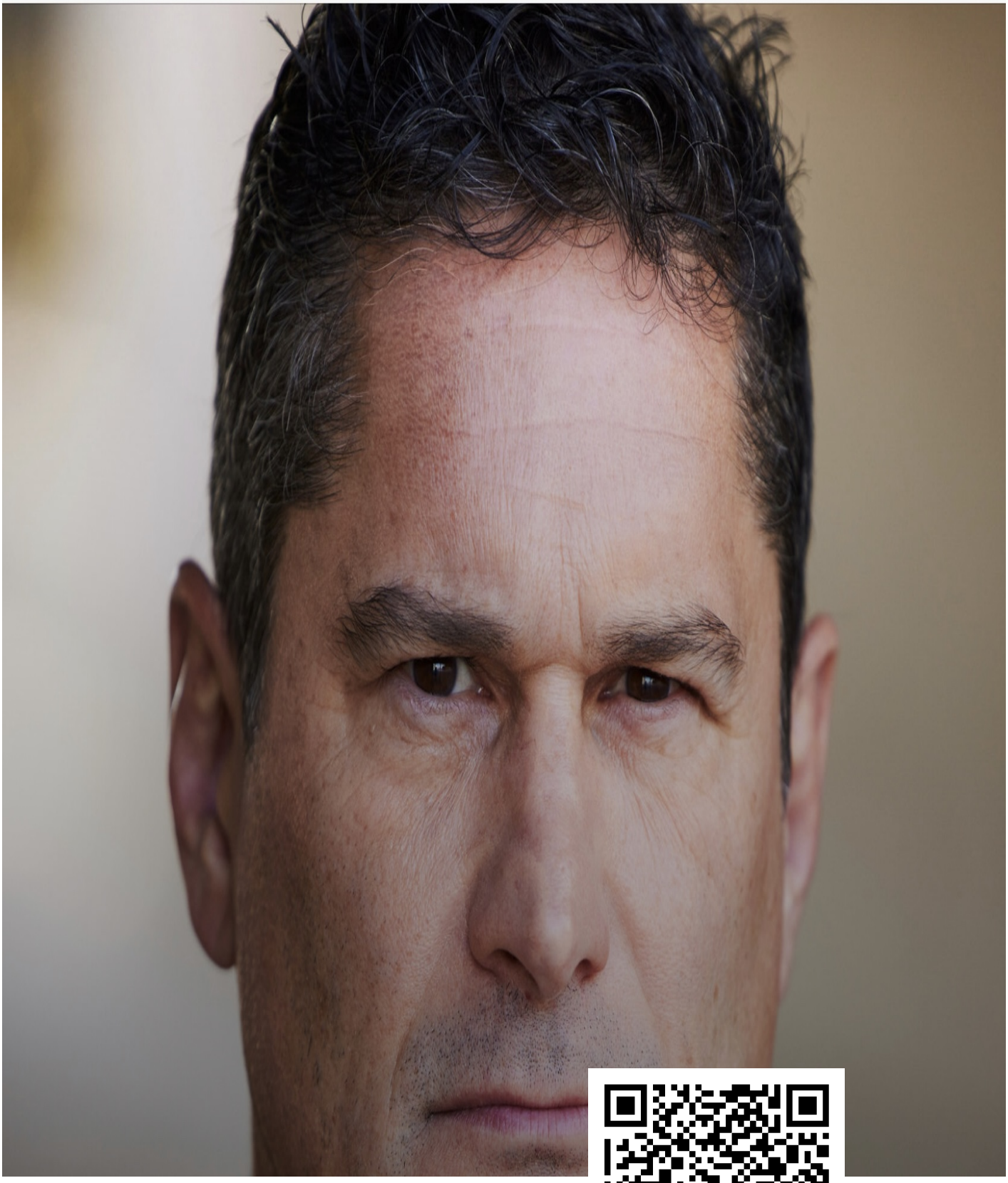


5"9" - 175 lbs.