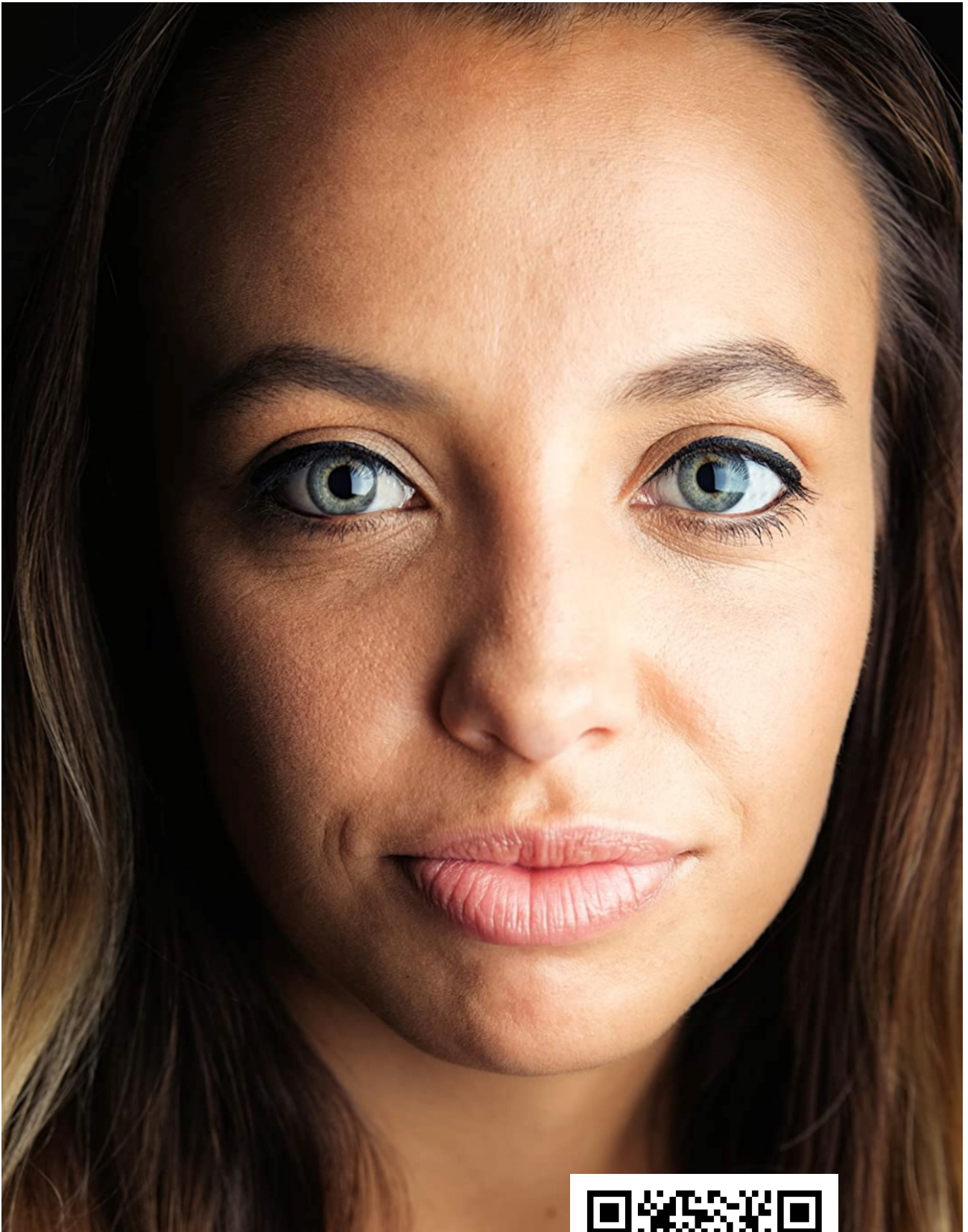




Ebony De La Haye

5'7" - 125 lbs.

