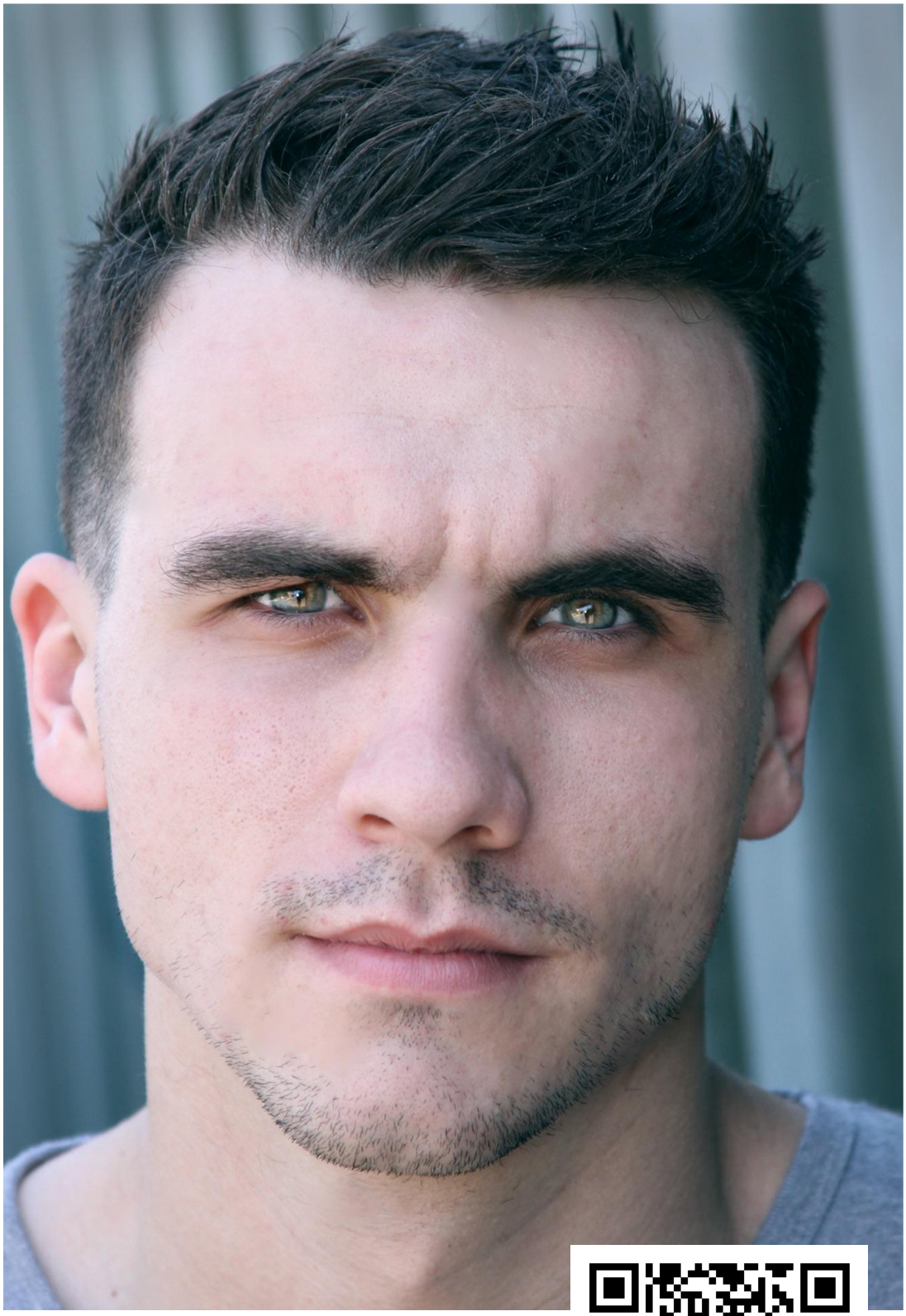


Skyler Millicano

6"00" - 185 lbs.