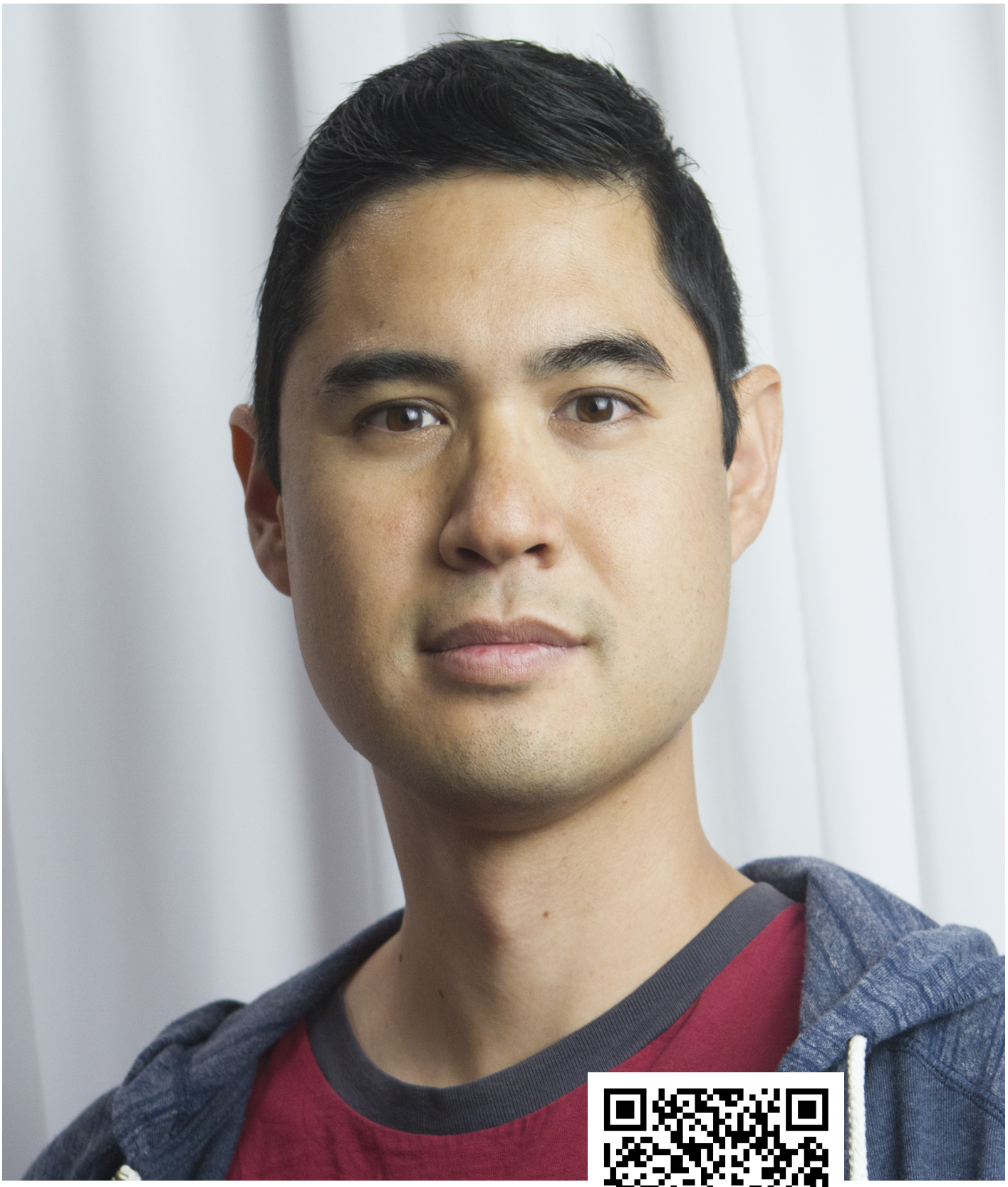


6"1" - 170 lbs.